

# Infosessie 'Rijden op waterstof'



WaterstofNet



18 februari 2019, Air Liquide H2 station / Toyota

## Programma

- 13.00 uur Duurzame mobiliteitsoplossingen voor Leuven  
*David Dessers, Schepen van mobiliteit, klimaat en duurzaamheid van Stad Leuven*
- 13.15 uur Ontwikkelingen en perspectieven voor waterstof-mobiliteit  
*Stefan Neis, WaterstofNet*
- 13.45 uur Huidige status en toekomstblik van brandstofcelvoertuigen bij Toyota  
*Vincent Mattelaer, Toyota Motor Europe*
- 14.00 uur Renault Kangoo op waterstof *Maxime Marset, Symbio FCell*
- 14.15 uur Vuilniswagens op waterstof *Ben Cornelis, E-Trucks Europe*
- 14.30 uur Rondleiding Waterstoftankstation
- 15.00 uur Vragenronde - proefritten - netwerking
- 16.00 uur Einde programma

# Outline

- WaterstofNet organisation
- Hydrogen, how does it work?
- Mobility on H2: present status
- Infrastructure for H2 in Europe
  - Project H2 Benelux
  - Project H2ME



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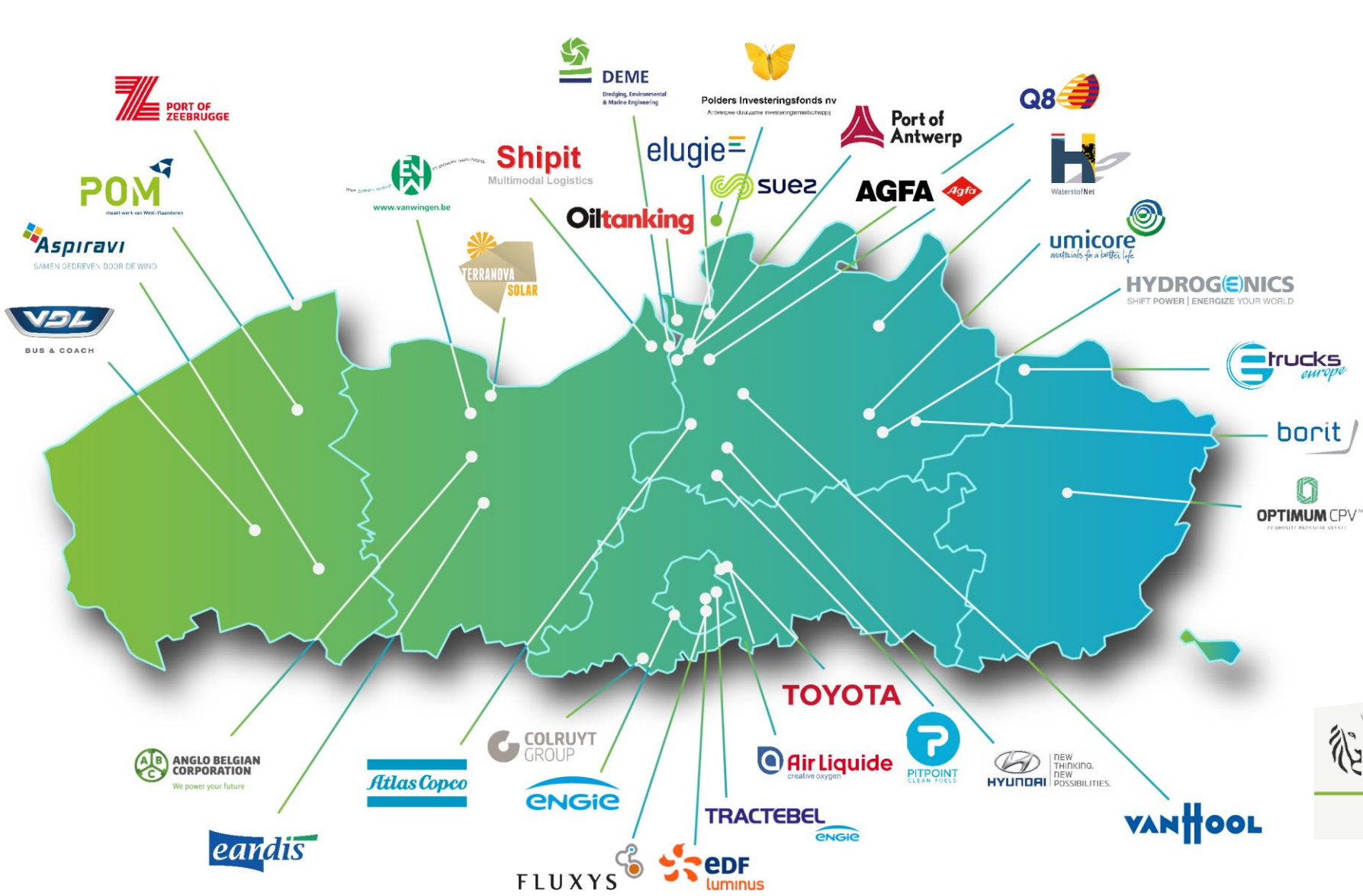
# WaterstofNet

- Started in 2009
- Project organisation located in Turnhout and Helmond
- Focus on projects and roadmaps:
  - zero-emission mobility
  - energy storage
- Development, management, realisation, communication
- Cooperation with companies, authorities and knowledge institutes
- Hands-on experience (5y exploitation & maintenance of H2 refuelling station in Helmond & various demonstration projects).



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**Coordinator of  
IBN Power-to-Gas  
Since sept. 2016**


**AGENTSCHAP  
INNOVEREN &  
ONDERNEMEN**

**POWERTO GAS**  
 Industry Cluster Flanders

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Samen voor sterk innoveren

# Hydrogen, what is it?

- More than 90% of all atoms on earth
- Nearly always bound to oxygen (water) or carbon (natural gas, oil..)
- Liquid at  $-253^{\circ}\text{C}$
  
- High energy-content per unit of mass (compared to e.g. batteries)
- Low energy-content per unit of volume (store at high pressure (200-700bar))
  
- Safety:
  - 14 x lighter than air
  - Specific handling, expertise needed (ignition)



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# Hydrogen, how does it work?

Electricity



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Hydrogen  
production  
and storage



Electrolysis



*water*

*hydrogen oxygen*



Fuel cell or combustion engine

Fuel cell in car  
with electrical  
engine



Fuel H<sub>2</sub>-gas

# Why vehicles on hydrogen?



Lower  
well to wheel  
efficiency

*Electrolysis : 70% efficiency (improve to 80%?)  
Fuel cell: 50% efficiency (improve to 70%?)*



Large autonomy

500 km - 5 kg - 5 minutes fuelling

Fuelling speed

Independent of  
ambient temperature

No harmful emissions

Silent

Possible on renewable  
energy



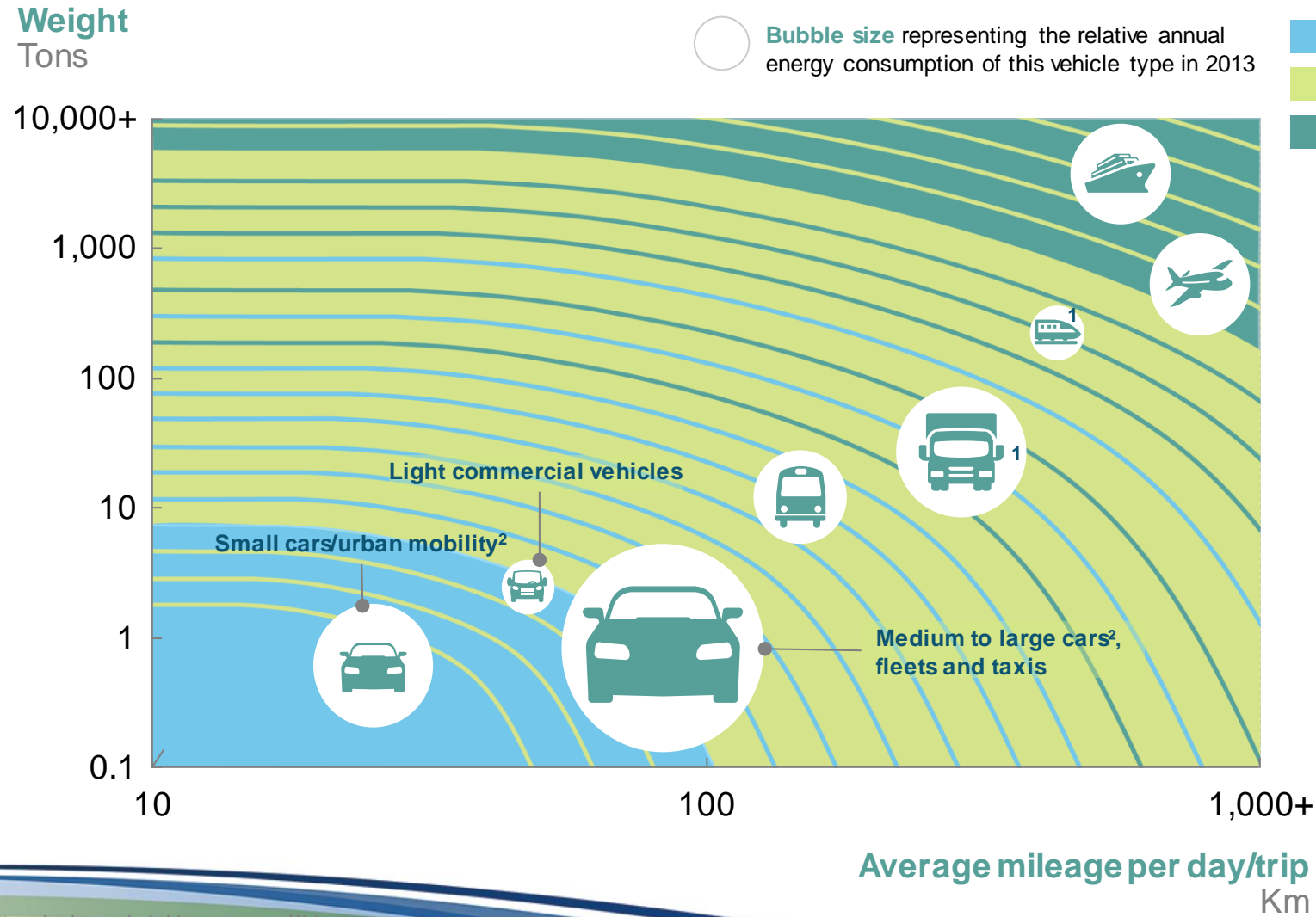
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Similar to  
Battery  
Electric  
vehicles



# Which segment for H2?



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<sup>1</sup> Battery-hydrogen hybrid to ensure sufficient power

<sup>2</sup> Split in A- and B-segment LDVs (small cars) and C+ segment LDVs (medium to large cars) based on a 30% market share of A/B-segment cars and a 50% less energy demand



# Hydrogen fuelling infrastructure in Belgium



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**+ planned 2019-2020:**

- Antwerpen
- Gent
- Leuven
- Luik



## Private cars

- 2018: Toyota & Hyundai
- 2019-2020: BMW, Mercedes
- 30 cars in Belgium

## Buses

- Van Hool- 5 buses in Antwerp

## Waste collecting vehicles

- E-trucks, production Lommel
- First demo in Eindhoven 2013
- Demonstrations 2019 in BE

## Trucks

- VDL (NL)
- Demonstrations 2019 in BE

## Schips

- 2018: Hydroville, CMB
- Prototype developments

# Status vehicles H<sub>2</sub> in Belgium



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# H2BeNeLux

*“A real life trial preparing hydrogen mobility along the TEN-T corridors in Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg”*

## Project information:

Project ID: 2016-EU-TM-0175-S

Maximum grant: 7.2 M€

Total budget: 17.4 M€

Co-funding: European Unions' Connecting Europe Facilities (CEF)  
Demonstratieregeling Klimaattechnologieën en -  
innovaties in transport (DKTI Transport) van de  
Rijksdienst voor Ondernemend Nederland

End date: 31 December 2020



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# Main objective

Initiate the roll out of a basic network of hydrogen refuelling stations in the BeNeLux through the deployment of...

- **8 hydrogen refuelling stations**
- **80 fuel cell electric vehicles**

...in 2020 along the BeNeLux sections of the Trans-European Transport (TEN-T) Network Corridors, thereby interconnecting the neighbouring hydrogen refuelling station networks (Germany, United Kingdom, France) to enable the creation of a sufficiently covered, European wide network of hydrogen refuelling stations.



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# Partners



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Rijkswaterstaat  
*Ministry of Infrastructure and the  
Environment*

# Locations



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- H2Benelux 70 MPa hydrogen refuelling stations
- Existing 70 MPa hydrogen refuelling stations



# H2Benelux will as well...



- ... assess the techno-economic performance of the stations under daily utilization
- ... assess the environmental performance of the use of hydrogen produced from conventional energy sources: trucked in or on-site produced from renewable sources
- ... monitor and improve the technical viability and operational efficiency of the stations
- ... optimise business client relationship to prepare the basis for the roll-out in the market
- ... develop a business case for each station using a demand-led business model to further boost the deployment of hydrogen as alternative fuel in the BeNeLux and to finance the future roll out of the stations
- .... and ...

# H2Benelux will as well...

... identify and incorporate focus groups of end-users in order to accomodate for the 10 fuel cell electric vehicles per station

Therefore, we would like that those serious end-users, who are interested in acquiring a fuel cell electric vehicle, knowing that a hydrogen station will be opened in 2020, to make themselves known to us, so that we can follow-up on your interest



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H2Benelux

Co-financed by the Connecting Europe Facility of the European Union



## Contact details

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# Project information and status update H2ME 1&2

- WaterstofNet is the observer coordination partner for:
  - BeNeLux
  - Austria
  - Italy



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*A project co-funded by  
under the Grant Agreement n.671438*



**FUEL CELLS AND HYDROGEN**  
JOINT UNDERTAKING



# H2ME brings together high level partners from different initiatives in a European approach



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# H2ME – a major pan-European effort to support commercialization. These activities are part of a much larger vehicle and HRS rollout in Europe

**H2ME 1**

29 stations  
>300 cars and vans  
€70m total cost  
€32m funding  
Started June 2015



- ❖ >45 refuelling stations
  - ❖ >1400 cars, and vans
  - ❖ €170m total cost
  - ❖ €67m funding
  - ❖ > 40 organisations
- A major European activity!**



**H2ME 2**

20 stations  
>1100 cars, vans and trucks  
€100m total cost  
€35m funding  
Started May 2016



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# H2ME initiative (2015 – 2022)

## Project overview



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### New hydrogen refuelling stations:

- ❖ 20 - 700bar HRS in Germany
- ❖ 11 - 350bar and 700bar HRS in France
- ❖ 11 - 700bar HRS in Scandinavia
- ❖ 6 – 350bar and 700bar HRS in the UK
- ❖ 1 - 700bar HRS in NL

### Fuel cell vehicles:

- ❖ 500 OEM\* FCEVs
- ❖ 900 fuel cell RE-EV vans

### Hydrogen rollout areas:

- ❖ Scandinavia, Germany, France, UK, The Netherlands

### Observer coalitions:

- ❖ Belgium, Luxembourg, and Italy

### Industry observer partners:

- ❖ Audi, BMW, Nissan, Renault, Renault Trucks, AGA, OMV

HRS: Hydrogen Refuelling Station  
 FCEV: Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle  
 RE-EV : Range-Extended Electric Vehicle

Proposed HRS locations under H2ME-1 ●  
 Proposed HRS locations under H2ME-2 ●

\*OEM refers to original equipment manufacturer



# Vehicles deployed under H2ME initiative

## Deployment of partner models



**Daimler B-Class F-CELL**

**Daimler GLC F-CELL**

**Toyota Mirai**

**Honda Clarity Fuel Cell**

**Renault Kangoo ZE RE H2**

**Symbio 3.1t light commercial vehicle**

- ❖ 700 bar hydrogen tank

- ❖ 700 bar hydrogen tank

- ❖ 700 bar hydrogen tank

- ❖ 700bar hydrogen tank

- ❖ 5kW fuel cell module with 350-bar

- ❖ 350bar hydrogen tank

- ❖ 40 already deployed

- ❖ 150 being deployed

- ❖ 100 being deployed

- ❖ 10 already deployed

- ❖ >900 being deployed

- ❖ 3 being deployed

## Other vehicles procured



300 other vehicles will be procured by project partners e.g. in Paris and in Hamburg



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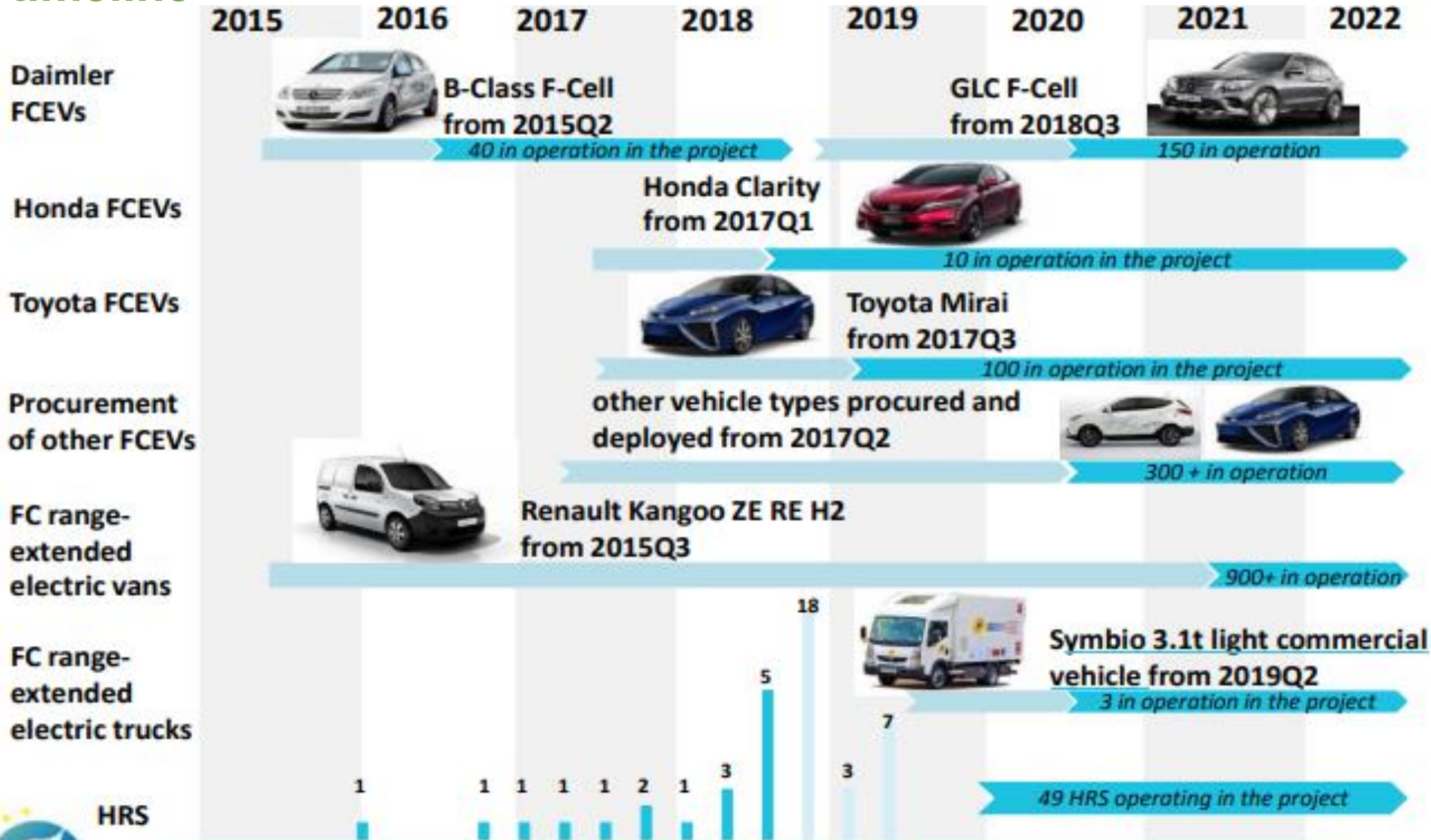


Hydrogen Mobility Europe



# Hydrogen Mobility Europe deployment timeline

Deployment phase  
All vehicles in operation



Significant HRS and Vehicle deployment outside H2ME projects



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Hydrogen Mobility Europe



HRS

# Deployment of HRS to date H2ME initiative



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**15 HRS and 360 vehicles have been deployed to date:**

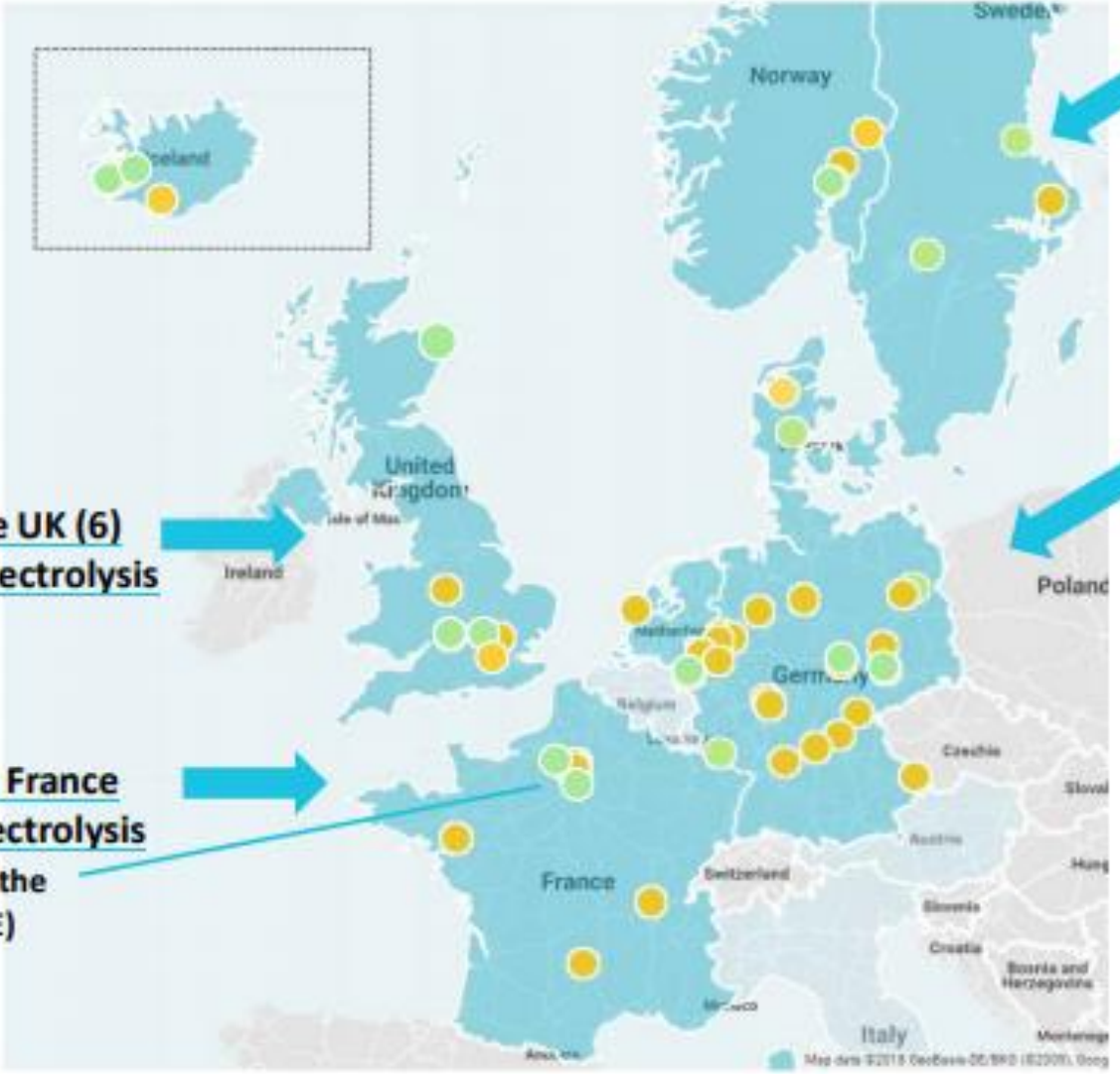
- ❖ 170 Renault Kangoo vans
- ❖ 40 B Class F-CELL
- ❖ 80 Toyota Mirai
- ❖ 10 Honda Clarity
- ❖ 60 vehicles procured by project partners

**3 HRS operational in the UK (6) including 2 with on-site electrolysis**

**3 HRS operational (11) in France including 1 with on-site electrolysis**  
 (7 HRS planned in total for the Paris region within H2ME)

**6 HRS operational in Scandinavia (11) including 3 with on-site electrolysis**

**3 HRS operational (20) in Germany**

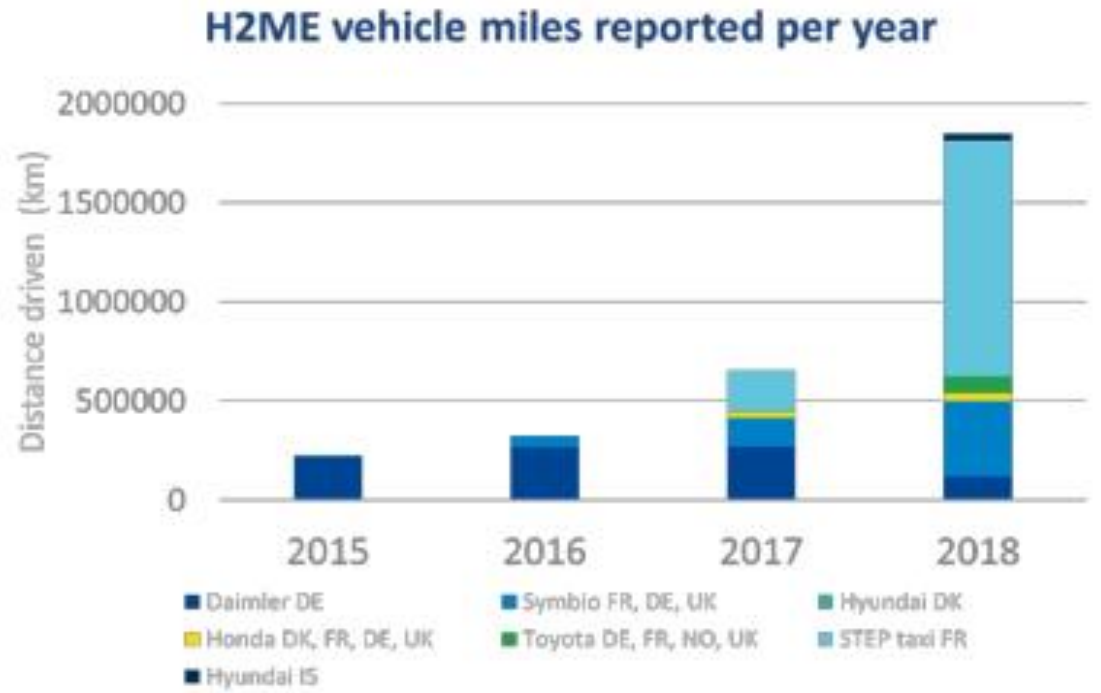


\*Numbers in brackets ( ) denote the total number of HRS planned for deployment under the H2ME initiative  
 \*\*Significant HRS and Vehicle deployment is taking place outside of the H2ME initiative



# Deployment of cars H2ME initiative

To date, 360 vehicles have been delivered to end-users



### Operating profiles

The vehicles in the project are being demonstrated across a wide range of use cases including:

- ❖ Private usage
- ❖ Fleet operation e.g. taxis, car leasing companies, fire service
- ❖ Business operations for delivery van drivers

Project vehicles have recorded **3 051 950 km** driven since the first FCEVs were deployed in Germany in Q3 2015 with 1 390 000 km accumulated by the STEP taxi fleet since August 2017 alone.



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# Acknowledgements



FUEL CELLS AND HYDROGEN  
JOINT UNDERTAKING



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▪ These activities have received funding from the **Fuel Cells and Hydrogen 2 Joint Undertaking** under grant agreement No 671438 and No700350. This Joint Undertaking receives support from the **European Union's** Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, the New European Research Grouping on Fuel Cells and Hydrogen ("**N.ERGHY**") and **Hydrogen Europe**.